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/*
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This expanded Euclidean Algorithm is a JavaScript version for seeking the Greatest Common Divisor among any quantity of integers stored in an array named: 'ofTheseIntegers' and passed to the getTheGCD() function.

Written by Vinyasi in the summer of 2016 by extracting its code from...

[http://vinyasi.info/Infinite%20Range%20of%20Golden%20Ratios/tablature\\_format-gcd.html](http://vinyasi.info/Infinite%20Range%20of%20Golden%20Ratios/tablature_format-gcd.html)

...based on research, spanning the years from 1994 to 1997, into the premise that there are infinitely various golden ratios and golden series of integers from which golden ratios arise.

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<html><head>
<title>
Testy Westy
</title>

<!--
This is an example of how to invoke the getTheGCD() function from within 'gcd.js'....
//-->

<script src="./gcd.js" type="text/javascript"></script>

<script type="text/javascript">
function displayGCD()
{
var temp = document.getElementById("ofTheseIntegers").value;
var GCDArray = temp.split(" ");

// Invoke the function...
var display = 'The Greatest Common Divisor of ' + GCDArray + ' is ' + getTheGCD(GCDArray);
alert(display);
}
</script>

</head>
<body>

<div align="center">
<form action="" method="post" onsubmit="return displayGCD()">
<h1>
Find the Greatest Common Divisor<br />of these Multiple Positive Integers:
</h1>
<input type="text" id="ofTheseIntegers" name="ofTheseIntegers" placeholder="ofTheseIntegers" value="49 21 35 77">
<br /><br />
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
</div>

</body></html>

*/
var terms = [];

function getTheGCD(terms)
{
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// Quantity of integers whose GCD is to be sought...
var count = terms.length;

// Last position of an integer within 'terms'...
var last = count - 1;

// Sort the contents of 'terms'...
terms.sort ( function(a, b) { return a-b } );

// This has to be at least one greater than the largest integer in the array: 'terms'.
// Otherwise, the sort function will push all the numbers to the top of the 'terms' array
// and begin to cut them out a little at a time!
var numeric_padding = terms[last] + 1;

// Permanently save the quantity of integers...
var save_count = count;

// Temporarily save the quantity of integers...
var kount = count;

// Establish a second array, 'remains', to swap with the contents of 'terms' and
// continue to swap them back and forth to each other throughout the 'while' loop below...
var remains = [];
remains[0] = 0;

// Perform our first "shift to the right" of the contents of 'terms'...
for (var i = 0; i < (count - 1); i++)
{
    remains[i + 1] = terms[i];
}

// Uncomment out the following line, for debugging...
//for (var q = 0; q < 4; q++)

// ...and comment out the next line for debugging...
while (kount > 1)
{
    // Transfer 'count' to 'kount' since neither variable will retain
    // their values throughout the iterations of the 'while' loop above...
    count = kount;

    // Take the modulo remainder of 'terms' and store it in 'remains'...
    for (var i = 0; i < save_count; i++)
    {
        if (i === 0)
        {
            remains[i] = terms[i];
        }
        else
        {
            remains[i] = terms[i] % remains[i];
        }
    }

    // if (q === 3) { break; } // for debugging

    // Fill in empty slots, within 'terms', using padded values greater than
    // the largest integer to help with properly sorting 'terms'...

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for (var v = 0; v < save_count; v++)
{
    terms[v] = numeric_padding;
}

// Reset 'kount' to zero...
kount = 0;

// Transfer 'remains' to 'terms' and 'kount' the number of non-zero 'terms',...
for (var i = 0; i < count; i++)
{
    if (remains[i] !== 0)
    {
        terms[i] = remains[i];
        kount++;
    }
}

if (kount > 1)
{
// Sort the contents of 'terms'...
    terms.sort ( function(a, b) { return a-b } );
    remains[0] = 0;

// Transfer 'terms' to 'remains' by shifting, or offsetting, this transfer to the right of the first array position...
    for (var v = 1; v < save_count; v++)
    {
        if (terms[v] != numeric_padding)
        {
            remains[v] = terms[v - 1];
        }
    }

// if (q == 5) { break; } // for debugging
// document.write ('*' + kount + '*'); // for debugging
    }
}

// Return the answer...
return terms[0];
}

```